



Trade name: Marabu Sketch Marker Heat 6tlg.

Version: 3 /

Date revised: 10.02.2023

Substance number: 014800000102

Replaces Version: 2 / WORLD

Print date: 10.02.23

## **SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**

### **1.1. Product identifier**

Marabu Sketch Marker Heat 6tlg.

### **1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**

#### **Use of the substance/preparation**

Paint

### **1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

#### **Address/Manufacturer**

Marabu GmbH & Co. KG  
Asperger Strasse 4  
71732 Tamm  
Germany  
Telephone no. +49-7141/691-0  
Information provided by / telephone Department product safety  
E-mail address of person responsible PRSI@marabu.com  
for this SDS

#### **Importer -**

S&S Wholesale Pty. Limited  
18/10 Pioneer Avenue,  
Thornleigh NSW 2120  
Tel: 1300 731 529 Fax: 1300 739 715

#### **Emergency Contact:**

S&S Wholesale Pty. Limited  
Tel: 1300 731 529 Fax: 1300 739 715

### **1.4. Emergency telephone number**

(+49) (0)621-60-43333

## **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

### **2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture**

#### **Classification (Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008)**

Classification (Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008)  
Flam. Liq. 2 H225  
Eye Irrit. 2 H319

### **2.2. Label elements**

#### **Labelling according to regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

#### **Hazard pictograms**



#### **Signal word**

Danger

#### **Hazard statements**

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.  
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

#### **Precautionary statements**

P101 If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.  
P102 Keep out of reach of children.  
P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.



Trade name: Marabu Sketch Marker Heat 6tlg.

Version: 3 /

Date revised: 10.02.2023

Substance number: 014800000102

Replaces Version: 2 / WORLD

Print date: 10.02.23

P264.1 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.  
 P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.  
 P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
 P501.9 Dispose of contents/container as problematic waste.

**2.3. Other hazards**

No special hazards have to be mentioned.

**SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients****3.2. Mixtures****Hazardous ingredients****Ethanol**

CAS No.	64-17-5				
EINECS no.	200-578-6				
Registration no.	01-2119457610-43				
Concentration	>= 50	<	100	%	

Classification (Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008)

Flam. Liq. 2	H225
Eye Irrit. 2	H319

Concentration limits (Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008)

Eye Irrit. 2	H319	>= 50 %
--------------	------	---------

**1-Methoxy-2-propanol**

CAS No.	107-98-2				
EINECS no.	203-539-1				
Registration no.	01-2119457435-35				
Concentration	>= 10	<	20	%	

Classification (Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008)

STOT SE 3	H336
Flam. Liq. 3	H226

**SECTION 4: First aid measures****4.1. Description of first aid measures****General information**

In all cases of doubt, or when symptoms persist, seek medical attention. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious place in recovery position and seek medical advice.

**After inhalation**

Remove to fresh air, keep patient warm and at rest. If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration.

**After skin contact**

Remove contaminated clothing. Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water or use recognised skin cleanser. Do NOT use solvents or thinners.

**After eye contact**

Remove contact lenses, irrigate copiously with clean, fresh water, holding the eyelids apart for at least 10 minutes and seek immediate medical advice.

**After ingestion**

If accidentally swallowed rinse the mouth with plenty of water (only if the person is conscious) and obtain immediate medical attention. Keep at rest. Do NOT induce vomiting.



Trade name: Marabu Sketch Marker Heat 6tlg.

Version: 3 /

Date revised: 10.02.2023

Substance number: 014800000102

Replaces Version: 2 / WORLD

Print date: 10.02.23

## 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Until now no symptoms known so far.

## 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

### Hints for the physician / treatment

Treat symptomatically

## SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

### 5.1. Extinguishing media

#### Suitable extinguishing media

Recommended: alcohol resistant foam, CO<sub>2</sub>, powders, water spray/mist, Not be used for safety reasons: water jet

### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In the event of fire the following can be released: Carbon monoxide (CO); Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>); dense black smoke; Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>); Sulphur oxides

### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

#### Special protective equipment for fire-fighting

Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water. Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

## SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Exclude sources of ignition and ventilate the area. Avoid breathing vapours. Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter drains or waterways. If the product contaminates lakes, rivers or sewage, inform appropriate authorities in accordance with local regulations.

### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible absorbent materials, e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite, diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13). Clean preferably with a detergent - avoid use of solvents.

### 6.4. Reference to other sections

Information regarding Safe handling, see Section 7. Information regarding personal protective measures, see Section 8. Information regarding waste disposal, see Section 13.

## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

#### Advice on safe handling

Prevent the creation of flammable or explosive concentrations of vapour in air and avoid vapour concentration higher than the occupational exposure limits. In addition, the product should only be used in areas from which all naked lights and other sources of ignition have been excluded. Electrical equipment should be protected to the appropriate standard. Mixture may charge electrostatically: always use earthing leads when transferring from one container to another. Operators should wear anti-static footwear and clothing and floors should be of the conducting type. Isolate from sources of heat, sparks and open flame. No sparking tools should be used. Avoid skin and eye contact. Avoid the inhalation of particulates and spray mist arising from the application of this mixture. Smoking, eating and drinking shall be prohibited in application area. For personal protection see Section 8. Never use pressure to empty: container is not a pressure vessel. Always keep in containers of same material as the original one.



Trade name: Marabu Sketch Marker Heat 6tlg.

Version: 3 /

Date revised: 10.02.2023

Substance number: 014800000102

Replaces Version: 2 / WORLD

Print date: 10.02.23

Comply with the health and safety at work laws. Do not allow to enter drains or water courses.

**Advice on protection against fire and explosion**

Vapours are heavier than air and may spread along floors. Vapours may form explosive mixtures with air.

**Classification of fires / temperature class / Ignition group / Dust explosion class**

Classification of fires            B (Combustible liquid substances)  
 Temperature class                T3

**7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

**Requirements for storage rooms and vessels**

Electrical installations/working materials must comply with the local applied technological safety standards. Storage rooms in which filling operations take place must have a conducting floor. Store in accordance with national regulation

**Hints on storage assembly**

Store away from oxidising agents, from strongly alkaline and strongly acid materials.

**Further information on storage conditions**

Observe label precautions. Store between 15 and 30 °C in a dry, well ventilated place away from sources of heat and direct sunlight. Keep container tightly closed. Keep away from sources of ignition. No smoking. Prevent unauthorised access. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

**7.3. Specific end use(s)**

Paint

**SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

**8.1. Control parameters**

**Derived No/Minimal Effect Levels (DNEL/DMEL)**

**Ethanol**

Type of value	Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)	
Reference group	Worker	
Duration of exposure	Long term	
Route of exposure	inhalative	
Mode of action	Systemic effects	
Concentration	950	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Type of value	Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)	
Reference group	Worker	
Duration of exposure	Short term	
Route of exposure	inhalative	
Mode of action	Local effects	
Concentration	1900	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Type of value	Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)	
Reference group	Worker	
Duration of exposure	Long term	
Route of exposure	dermal	
Mode of action	Systemic effects	
Concentration	343	mg/kg/d
Type of value	Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)	
Reference group	Consumer	
Duration of exposure	Long term	
Route of exposure	inhalative	
Mode of action	Systemic effects	

Safety data sheet in accordance with regulation (EC) No 1907/2006



Trade name: Marabu Sketch Marker Heat 6tlg.

Version: 3 /

Date revised: 10.02.2023

Substance number: 014800000102

Replaces Version: 2 / WORLD

Print date: 10.02.23

Concentration 114 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Type of value Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)

Reference group Consumer

Duration of exposure Short term

Route of exposure inhalative

Mode of action Local effects

Concentration 950 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Type of value Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)

Reference group Consumer

Duration of exposure Long term

Route of exposure dermal

Mode of action Systemic effects

Concentration 206 mg/kg/d

Type of value Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)

Reference group Consumer

Duration of exposure Long term

Route of exposure oral

Mode of action Systemic effects

Concentration 87 mg/kg/d

**1-Methoxy-2-propanol**

Type of value Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)

Reference group Worker

Duration of exposure Acute

Route of exposure inhalative

Mode of action Local effects

Concentration 553,5 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Type of value Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)

Reference group Worker

Duration of exposure Long term

Route of exposure dermal

Mode of action Systemic effects

Concentration 50,6 mg/person/d

Type of value Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)

Reference group Worker

Duration of exposure Long term

Route of exposure inhalative

Mode of action Systemic effects

Concentration 369 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Type of value Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)

Reference group General Population

Duration of exposure Long term

Route of exposure dermal

Mode of action Systemic effects

Concentration 18,1 mg/kg

Type of value Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)

Reference group General Population

Duration of exposure Long term

Route of exposure inhalative



Trade name: Marabu Sketch Marker Heat 6tlg.

Version: 3 /

Date revised: 10.02.2023

Substance number: 014800000102

Replaces Version: 2 / WORLD

Print date: 10.02.23

Mode of action	Systemic effects	
Concentration	43,9	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Type of value	Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)	
Reference group	General Population	
Duration of exposure	Long term	
Route of exposure	oral	
Mode of action	Systemic effects	
Concentration	3,3	mg/kg/d

**Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)**

**Ethanol**

Type of value	PNEC	
Type	Freshwater	
Concentration	0,96	mg/l
Type of value	PNEC	
Type	Saltwater	
Concentration	0,79	mg/l
Type of value	PNEC	
Type	Water (intermittent release)	
Concentration	2,75	mg/l
Type of value	PNEC	
Type	Sewage treatment plant (STP)	
Concentration	580	mg/l
Type of value	PNEC	
Type	Freshwater sediment	
Concentration	3,6	mg/kg
Type of value	PNEC	
Type	Marine sediment	
Concentration	2,9	mg/kg
Type of value	PNEC	
Type	Soil	
Concentration	0,63	mg/kg

**1-Methoxy-2-propanol**

Type of value	PNEC	
Type	Freshwater	
Concentration	10	mg/l
Type of value	PNEC	
Type	Water	
Concentration	41,6	mg/kg
Type of value	PNEC	
Type	Sediment	
Concentration	41,6	mg/kg
Type of value	PNEC	
Type	Marine sediment	
Concentration	4,17	mg/kg



Trade name: Marabu Sketch Marker Heat 6tlg.

Version: 3 /

Date revised: 10.02.2023

Substance number: 014800000102

Replaces Version: 2 / WORLD

Print date: 10.02.23

Type of value	PNEC		
Type	Soil		
Concentration	2,47		mg/kg
Type of value	PNEC		
Type	Sewage treatment plant (STP)		
Concentration	100		mg/l

## 8.2. Exposure controls

### Exposure controls

Provide adequate ventilation. Where reasonably practicable this should be achieved by the use of local exhaust ventilation and good general extraction. If these are not sufficient to maintain concentrations of particulates and solvent vapour below the OEL, suitable respiratory protection must be worn.

### Respiratory protection

If workers are exposed to concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate, certified respirators. Full mask, filter A

### Hand protection

There is no one glove material or combination of materials that will give unlimited resistance to any individual or combination of chemicals.

For prolonged or repeated handling nitrile rubber gloves with textile undergloves are required.

Material thickness > 0,5 mm

Breakthrough time < 30 min

The breakthrough time must be greater than the end use time of the product.

The instructions and information provided by the glove manufacturer on use, storage, maintenance and replacement must be followed.

Gloves should be replaced regularly and if there is any sign of damage to the glove material.

Always ensure that gloves are free from defects and that they are stored and used correctly.

The performance or effectiveness of the glove may be reduced by physical/ chemical damage and poor maintenance.

Barrier creams may help to protect the exposed areas of the skin, they should however not be applied once exposure has occurred.

### Eye protection

Use safety eyewear designed to protect against splash of liquids.

### Body protection

Cotton or cotton/synthetic overalls or coveralls are normally suitable.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<b>Form</b>	Liquid
<b>Colour</b>	yellow
<b>Odour</b>	solvent-like
<b>Odour threshold</b>	
Remarks	No data available
<b>pH value</b>	
Remarks	Not applicable
<b>Melting point</b>	
Remarks	not determined
<b>Freezing point</b>	
Remarks	not determined
<b>Initial boiling point and boiling range</b>	



Trade name: Marabu Sketch Marker Heat 6tlg.

Version: 3 /

Date revised: 10.02.2023

Substance number: 014800000102

Replaces Version: 2 / WORLD

Print date: 10.02.23

Value	appr. 78	°C
<b>Flash point</b>		
Value	12	°C
<b>Evaporation rate (ether = 1) :</b>		
Remarks	not determined	
<b>Flammability (solid, gas)</b>		
Not applicable		
<b>Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</b>		
Lower explosion limit	appr. 1,5	%(V)
Upper explosion limit	appr. 15	%(V)
Source	Literature value	
<b>Vapour pressure</b>		
Value	appr. 59	hPa
<b>Vapour density</b>		
Remarks	not determined	
<b>Density</b>		
Value	0,8	g/cm <sup>3</sup>
<b>Solubility in water</b>		
Remarks	partially miscible	
<b>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</b>		
Remarks	Not applicable	
<b>Ignition temperature</b>		
Value	appr. 287	°C
Source	Literature value	
<b>Efflux time</b>		
Value	< 12	s
Temperature	20	°C
Method	DIN 53211 4 mm	
<b>Explosive properties</b>		
evaluation	no	
<b>Oxidising properties</b>		
evaluation	None known	

**9.2. Other information****Other information**

The physical specifications are approximate values and refer to the used safety relevant component(s).

**SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity****10.1. Reactivity**

No hazardous reactions when stored and handled according to prescribed instructions.

**10.2. Chemical stability**

Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7).

**10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions**

Keep away from oxidising agents, strongly alkaline and strongly acid materials in order to avoid exothermic reactions.

**10.4. Conditions to avoid**

When exposed to high temperatures may produce hazardous decomposition products.





Trade name: Marabu Sketch Marker Heat 6tlg.

Version: 3 /

Date revised: 10.02.2023

Substance number: 014800000102

Replaces Version: 2 / WORLD

Print date: 10.02.23

**10.5. Incompatible materials**

No hazardous reactions when stored and handled according to prescribed instructions.

**10.6. Hazardous decomposition products**

See chapter 5.2 (Firefighting measures - Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture).

**SECTION 11: Toxicological information****11.1. Information on toxicological effects****Acute oral toxicity**

Remarks Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Acute oral toxicity (Components)****1-Methoxy-2-propanol**

Species	rat		
LD50		5200	mg/kg

**Acute dermal toxicity**

Remarks Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Acute dermal toxicity (Components)****1-Methoxy-2-propanol**

Species	rabbit		
LD50		14000	mg/kg

**Acute inhalational toxicity**

Remarks Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Skin corrosion/irritation**

Remarks Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Serious eye damage/irritation**

evaluation	irritant
Remarks	The classification criteria are met.

**Sensitization**

Remarks Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Mutagenicity**

Remarks Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Reproductive toxicity**

Remarks Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Carcinogenicity**

Remarks Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity (STOT)****Single exposure**

Remarks Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Repeated exposure**

Remarks Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Aspiration hazard**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Experience in practice**

Exposure to component solvents vapours concentration in excess of the stated occupational exposure limit may result in adverse health effects such as mucous membrane and respiratory system irritation and adverse effects on kidney, liver and central nervous system. Symptoms and signs include headache, dizziness, fatigue, muscular weakness, drowsiness and in extreme cases, loss of consciousness.



Trade name: Marabu Sketch Marker Heat 6tlg.

Version: 3 /

Date revised: 10.02.2023

Substance number: 014800000102

Replaces Version: 2 / WORLD

Print date: 10.02.23

Solvents may cause some of the above effects by absorption through the skin. Repeated or prolonged contact with the mixture may cause removal of natural fat from the skin resulting in non-allergic contact dermatitis and absorption through the skin. The liquid splashed in the eyes may cause irritation and reversible damage. Ingestion may cause nausea, diarrhoea and vomiting. This takes into account, where known, delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects of components from short-term and long-term exposure by oral, inhalation and dermal routes of exposure and eye contact.

### Other information

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

The mixture has been assessed following the additivity method of the CLP Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 and classified for toxicological hazards accordingly.

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1. Toxicity

#### General information

There are no data available on the mixture itself. Do not allow to enter drains or water courses. The mixture has been assessed following the summation method of the CLP Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 and is not classified as dangerous for the environment.

#### Fish toxicity (Components)

##### 1-Methoxy-2-propanol

Species	golden orfe ( <i>Leuciscus idus</i> )		
LC0	>	4600	mg/l
Duration of exposure		96	h

#### Daphnia toxicity (Components)

##### 1-Methoxy-2-propanol

Species	Daphnia magna		
EC50		23300	mg/l
Duration of exposure		48	h

#### Algae toxicity (Components)

##### 1-Methoxy-2-propanol

Species	Desmodesmus		
EC50	>	1000	mg/l
Duration of exposure		168	h

#### Bacteria toxicity (Components)

##### 1-Methoxy-2-propanol

Species	activated sludge		
EC50	>	1000	mg/l

### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

#### General information

No data available

#### Biodegradability (Components)

##### 1-Methoxy-2-propanol

Value	90		%
Duration of test evaluation		28	d
Method	Readily biodegradable (according to OECD criteria) OECD 301 F		

### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

#### General information

There are no data available on the mixture itself.



Trade name: Marabu Sketch Marker Heat 6tlg.

Version: 3 /

Date revised: 10.02.2023

Substance number: 014800000102

Replaces Version: 2 / WORLD

Print date: 10.02.23

**Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water**

Remarks Not applicable

**12.4. Mobility in soil**

**General information**

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

**General information**

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**12.6. Other adverse effects**

**General information**

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

**13.1. Waste treatment methods**

**Disposal recommendations for the product**

Do not allow to enter drains or water courses.

Wastes and emptied containers should be classified in accordance with relevant national regulation.

The European Waste Catalogue classification of this product, when disposed of as waste is

EWC waste code 08 03 12\* waste ink containing dangerous substances

If this product is mixed with other wastes, the original waste product code may no longer apply and the appropriate code should be assigned.

For further information contact your local waste authority.

**Disposal recommendations for packaging**

Using information provided in this safety data sheet, advice should be obtained from the relevant waste authority on the classification of empty containers.

Empty containers must be scrapped or reconditioned.

Not emptied containers are hazardous waste (waste code number 150110).

**SECTION 14: Transport information**

Safety data sheet in accordance with regulation (EC) No 1907/2006



Trade name: Marabu Sketch Marker Heat 6tlg.




Version: 3 /

Date revised: 10.02.2023

Substance number: 014800000102

Replaces Version: 2 / WORLD

Print date: 10.02.23

	Land transport ADR/RID	Marine transport IMDG/GGVSee	Air transport ICAO/IATA
Tunnel restriction code	D/E		
14.1. UN number	1263	1263	1263
14.2. UN proper shipping name	PAINT	PAINT	PAINT
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)	3	3	3
Label			
14.4. Packing group	II	II	II
Special provision	640D		
Limited Quantity	5 l		
Transport category	3		
14.5. Environmental hazards	-	no	-

**Information for all modes of transport**

**14.6. Special precautions for user**

Transport within the user's premises:

Always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure.

Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

**Other information**

**14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code**

no

**SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

**15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

**Other information**

The product does not contain substances of very high concern (SVHC).

**15.2. Chemical safety assessment**

For this preparation a chemical safety assessment has not been carried out.

**SECTION 16: Other information**

**Hazard statements listed in Chapter 3**

- H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
- H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
- H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

**Safety data sheet in accordance with regulation (EC) No 1907/2006**



Trade name: Marabu Sketch Marker Heat 6tlg.

Version: 3 /

Date revised: 10.02.2023

Substance number: 014800000102

Replaces Version: 2 / WORLD

Print date: 10.02.23

H336

May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

**CLP categories listed in Chapter 3**

Eye Irrit. 2

Eye irritation, Category 2

Flam. Liq. 2

Flammable liquid, Category 2

Flam. Liq. 3

Flammable liquid, Category 3

STOT SE 3

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3

**Supplemental information**

Relevant changes compared with the previous version of the safety data sheet are marked with: \*\*\*

This information is based on our present state of knowledge. However, it should not constitute a guarantee for any specific product properties and shall not establish a legally valid relationship.

The information in this Safety Data Sheet is based on the present state of knowledge and current legislation.

It provides guidance on health, safety and environmental aspects of the product and should not be construed as any guarantee of technical performance or suitability for particular applications.

The product should not be used for purposes other than those shown in Section 1 without first referring to the supplier and obtaining written handling instructions.

As the specific conditions of use of the product are outside the supplier's control, the user is responsible for ensuring that the requirements of relevant legislation are complied with.

The information contained in this safety data sheet does not constitute the user's own assessment of workplace risks, as required by other health and safety legislation.